

## APPENDIX II - STANDARD STATE (298.15 K, 10<sup>5</sup> Pa) THERMODYNAMIC DATA

Thermodynamic data are determined by experiment and are thus subject to various types of uncertainties: (1) has the reaction achieved equilibrium, (2) have the proper corrections been applied for the activity of the ions in solution, and (3) are the phases synthesized in the experiments the same as those encountered in the natural environment. For thermodynamic values determined from experimental reactions, changes in the values for one of the reactants or products will change the values for the other species. For example, let us assume that we have determined the solubility product for a particular precipitation reaction. Newer data provides a more accurate(?) free energy value for one of the products. Since the solubility product doesn't change, the free energies of the other species involved in the reaction must be adjusted to take into account this revised value. This is often not done. When a particular thermodynamic data compilation is published the author(s) try to insure that the data are internally consistent. However, different data compilations, while internally consistent, may not agree with other compilations. CODATA values (Cox et al., 1989) represent an attempt to provide a universal reference base for thermodynamic data.

The following compilation of thermodynamic data is intended for classroom exercises. These data should not be used for research purposes without verification. Five sets of thermodynamic values are reported: the CODATA values of Cox et al. (1989), data from Drever (1997) which have been adjusted to conform with the CODATA reference values, the widely used mineralogical data base of Robie et al. (1978), the NBS values of Wagman et al. (1982) and free energy values for the transuranics and other radioactive elements from Brookins (1988). The most consistent results are obtained if all the thermodynamic data used in a calculation are taken from the same compilation.

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^0$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
<b>Ag (silver)</b>				
Ag <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	42.6	3, 4
Ag <sup>+</sup>	-	105.79	73.45	1
	77.1	105.8	73.4	3
	77.1	105.6	72.7	4
Ag <sup>2+</sup>	269.0	268.6	88	4
AgCl <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-215.4	-245.2	231.4	4
Ag(OH) <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-260.2	-	-	4
AgCl <sub>chlorargyrite</sub>	-109.8	-127.1	96.2	3, 4
Ag <sub>2</sub> S <sub>acanthite</sub>	-40.7	-32.6	144.0	4
Ag <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-436.8	-505.8	167.4	4
Ag <sub>2</sub> O (cr)	-11.2	-31.1	121.3	4
Ag <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> (cr)	-618.4	-715.9	200.4	4
Ag <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>4</sub> (cr)	-334.2	-420.5	248.5	4
AgNO <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-33.4	-124.4	140.9	4
<b>Al (aluminum)</b>				
Al <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	28.3	3, 4
Al <sup>3+</sup>	-	-538.4	-325	1
	-487.65	-540	-340	2
	-489.4	-531.0	-308.0	3
	-485	-531	-321.7	4
AlO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-830.9	-930.9	-36.8	4

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
Al(OH) <sup>2+</sup>	-696.54	-778	-204	2
	-694.1	-	-	4
Al(OH) <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>	-901.7	-1000	-16	2
Al(OH) <sub>3</sub> (aq)	-1100.6	-1230	108	2
Al(OH) <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-1305.8	-1487	160	2
	-1305.3	-1502.5	102.9	4
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> corundum	-	-1675.7	50.92	1
	-1582.2	-1675.7	50.9	3
	-1582.3	-1675.7	50.9	4
Al(OH) <sub>3</sub> (am)	-1137.6	-1276.1	-	2
Al(OH) <sub>3</sub> gibbsite	-1154.86	-1293.1	68.4	2
	-1154.9	-1293.1	68.4	3
	-1155.1	-1293.3	68.4	4
AlO(OH) boehmite	-913	-994	-	2
	-918.4	-993.0	48.4	3
	-915.8	-990.4	48.4	4
AlO(OH) diaspore	-992.0	-1000.6	35.3	3
	-920.9	-999.4	35.3	4
AlPO <sub>4</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O variscite	-2097.8	-	-	4
Al <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (OH) <sub>4</sub> kaolinite	-3785.8	-4133	-	2
	-3799.4	-4120.1	203.0	3
	-3799.7	-4119.6	205.0	4
Al <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (OH) <sub>4</sub> dickite	-3796.3	-4118.8	197.1	3
	-3795.9	-4118.3	197.1	4
Al <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (OH) <sub>4</sub> halloysite	-3769.4	-4114	-	2
	-3780.7	-4101.5	203.0	3
	-3780.5	-4101.2	203.3	4
Al <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>4</sub> O <sub>10</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> pyrophyllite	-5273.3	-	-	2
	-5269.4	-5643.3	239.4	3
	-5268.1	-5642.0	239.4	4
<b>Am (americium)</b>				
Am <sup>3+</sup>	-559.1	-	-	5
Am <sup>4+</sup>	-373.2	-	-	5
AmOH <sup>2+</sup>	-793.5	-	-	5
Am(OH) <sub>5</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-1529.6	-	-	5
AmO <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-880.4	-	-	5
Am <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-1614.9	-	-	5
Am(OH) <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-1168.0	-	-	5
Am <sub>2</sub> (CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-2996.2	-	-	5
<b>As (arsenic)</b>				
As (cr)	0	0	35.7	3
	0	0	35.1	4
AsO <sup>+</sup>	-163.8	-	-	4
AsO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-350.0	-429.0	40.6	4
AsO <sub>3</sub> <sup>3-</sup>	-447.69	-	-	5
AsO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup>	-648.4	-888.1	-162.8	4

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
HAsO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-714.6	-906.3	-1.7	4
HAsO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-524.30	-	-	5
H <sub>2</sub> AsO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-587.1	-714.8	110.5	4
H <sub>2</sub> AsO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-753.2	-909.6	117.0	4
H <sub>3</sub> AsO <sub>3</sub> (aq)	-639.8	-742.2	195.0	4
H <sub>3</sub> AsO <sub>4</sub> (aq)	-766.0	-902.5	184.0	4
As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> arsenolite	-576.0	-657.0	107.4	3
	-576.2	-657.0	107.1	4
As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> clauderite	-575.6	-654.8	113.3	3
	-577.0	-654.8	117.0	4
As <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> realgar	-140.6	-142.7	127.0	3
	-	-142.7	-	4
As <sub>2</sub> S <sub>3</sub> orpiment	-168.4	-169.0	163.6	3
	-168.6	-169.0	163.6	4
<b>Ba (barium)</b>				
Ba <sup>2+</sup>	-555.4	-532.5	8.4	2
	-560.7	-537.6	9.6	3
	-560.8	-537.6	9.6	4
BaCl <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-810.4	-858.6	123.7	4
BaF <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-1156.8	-1207.1	96.4	4
BaCO <sub>3</sub> witherite	-1132.21	-1210.9	112.1	2
	-1132.2	-1210.8	112.1	3
	-1137.6	-1216.3	112.1	4
BaSO <sub>4</sub> barite	-1362.2	-1473.2	132.2	2, 3, 4
Ba(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> nitrobarite	-796.6	-992.1	213.8	3, 4
<b>Be (beryllium)</b>				
Be <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	9.50	1, 3, 4
Be <sup>2+</sup>	-379.7	-383.0	-130.0	3
	-379.7	-382.8	-129.7	4
BeO <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-640.1	-790.8	-159	4
Be <sub>3</sub> (OH) <sub>3</sub> <sup>3+</sup>	-1801.6	-	-	4
BeO bromellite	-	-609.4	13.77	1
	-580.1	-609.4	13.8	3
	-580.3	-609.6	-	4
Be(OH) <sub>2</sub> (cr, α)	-815.0	-902.5	51.9	4
BeCl <sub>2</sub> (cr, α)	-445.6	-490.4	82.7	4
BeSO <sub>4</sub> (cr, tetragonal)	-1093.8	-1205.2	77.9	4
BeAl <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> chrysoberyl	-2178.5	-2300.8	66.3	3, 4
Be <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub> phenacite	-	-	64.3	3
	-2032.5	-2149.3	64.3	4
<b>C (carbon)</b>				
C <sub>graphite</sub>	0	0	5.74	1, 2
	0	0	5.7	3, 4
C <sub>diamond</sub>	2.9	1.9	2.4	3, 4
CCl <sub>4</sub> (l)	-65.3	-135.4	216.4	4

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
HCN <sub>(aq)</sub>	119.7	107.1	-	4
CN <sup>-</sup>	172.4	150.6	94.1	4
CH <sub>4(g)</sub>	-50.72	-74.81	186.3	2
	-50.7	-74.8	186.3	3, 4
CH <sub>4(aq)</sub>	-34.3	-89.0	83.7	4
CH <sub>2O</sub> <sub>(aq)</sub>	-129.7	-	-	4
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6(l)</sub>	124.7	49.0	172	4
HCOOH <sub>(l)</sub>	-361.4	-424.7	129.0	4
CH <sub>3</sub> COOH <sub>(aq)</sub>	-396.6	-485.8	159.8	4
CH <sub>3</sub> COO <sup>-</sup>	-369.3	-486.0	86.6	4
CO <sub>(g)</sub>	-137.17	-110.53	197.66	1, 2
	-137.2	-110.5	197.7	3, 4
CO <sub>2(g)</sub>	-394.37	-393.51	213.79	1, 2
	-394.4	-393.5	213.8	3
	-394.4	-393.5	213.7	4
CO <sub>2(aq)</sub>	-	-413.26	119.36	1
	-386.0	-413.8	117.6	4
H <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3(aq)</sub>	-623.14	-699.09	189.31	2
	-623.2	-699.6	187.0	3
	-623.1	-699.6	187.4	4
HCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-586.8	-689.93	98.4	1, 2
	-586.8	-692.0	91.2	3, 4
CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-527.9	-675.23	-50.0	1, 2
	-527.9	-677.1	-56.9	3
	-527.8	-677.1	-56.9	4
<b>Ca (calcium)</b>				
Ca <sub>metal</sub>	-	0	41.59	1
	0	0	41.6	3
	0	0	41.4	4
Ca <sup>2+</sup>	-552.8	-543.0	-56.2	1, 2
	-553.5	-542.8	-53.1	3
	-553.6	-542.8	-53.1	4
Ca(OH) <sup>+</sup>	-718.4	-	-	4
CaCO <sub>3(aq)</sub>	-1081.4	-1220.0	-110.0	4
CaSO <sub>4(aq)</sub>	-1298.1	-1452.1	-33.1	4
CaO <sub>lime</sub>	-	-634.92	38.1	1
	-603.5	-635.1	38.2	3
	-604.0	-635.1	39.8	4
Ca(OH) <sub>2 portlandite</sub>	-897.5	-985.2	83.4	2
	-898.4	-986.1	83.4	3
	-898.5	-986.1	83.4	4
CaF <sub>2 fluorite</sub>	-1176.9	-1229.3	68.9	3
	-1167.3	-1219.6	68.9	4
CaCO <sub>3 calcite</sub>	-1129.07	-1207.6	91.7	2
	-1128.8	-1207.4	91.7	3
	-1128.8	-1206.9	92.9	4
CaCO <sub>3 aragonite</sub>	-1128.3	-1206.4	93.9	2
	-1127.8	-1207.4	88.0	3

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^0$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
	-1127.8	-1207.1	88.7	4
CaMg(CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> dolomite	-2161.7	-2324.5	155.2	2, 3
	-2163.4	-2326.3	155.2	4
CaSO <sub>4</sub> anhydrite	-1321.98	-1435.5	106.5	2
	-1321.7	-1434.1	106.7	3
	-1321.8	-1434.1	106.7	4
CaSO <sub>4</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O gypsum	-1797.36	-2022.92	193.9	2
	-1797.2	-2022.6	194.1	3
	-1797.3	-2022.6	194.1	4
Ca <sub>5</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> OH hydroxyapatite	-6338.3	-6721.6	390.4	2
	-6338.4	-6721.6	390.4	3
	-6338.5	-6738.5	390.4	4
Ca <sub>5</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> F fluorapatite	-6508.1	-6872.2	387.9	3
	-6491.5	-6872	387.9	4
CaAl <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>8</sub> anorthite	-4002.2	-4227.8	199.3	2
	-4017.3	-4243.0	199.3	3
	-4002.3	-4227.9	199.3	4
CaAl <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>4</sub> O <sub>12</sub> ·4H <sub>2</sub> O laumontite	-6682.0	-7233.6	485.8	2
Ca <sub>0.167</sub> Al <sub>2.33</sub> Si <sub>3.67</sub> O <sub>10</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> Ca-beidellite	-5346	-	-	2
CaMgSi <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> diopside	-3036.6	-3210.8	143.1	3
	-3032.0	-3206.2	142.9	4
Ca <sub>2</sub> Mg <sub>5</sub> Si <sub>8</sub> O <sub>22</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> tremolite	-11592.6	-12319.7	548.9	2
	-11627.9	-12355.1	548.9	3
	-11631	-12360	548.9	4
<b>Cd (cadmium)</b>				
Cd <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	51.80	1, 3, 4
Cd <sup>2+</sup>	-	-75.92	-72.8	1
	-77.6	-75.9	-73.2	3, 4
CdO <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-284.4	-	-	4
Cd(OH) <sup>+</sup>	-261.1	-	-	4
Cd(OH) <sub>2</sub> (aq)	-442.6	-	-	4
Cd(OH) <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-600.7	-	-	4
Cd(OH) <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-758.4	-	-	4
CdCl <sup>+</sup>	-224.4	-240.6	43.5	4
CdCl <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-487.0	-561.1	202.9	4
Cd(NH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> <sup>2+</sup>	-226.1	-450.2	336.4	4
CdO <sub>monteponite</sub>	-	-258.35	54.8	1
	-228.5	-258.2	54.8	3
	-228.4	-258.2	54.8	4
Cd(OH) <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-473.6	-560.7	96	4
CdCl <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-343.9	-391.5	115.3	4
CdF <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-647.7	-400.4	77.4	4
CdS <sub>greenockite</sub>	-145.6	-149.6	70.3	3
	-156.5	-161.9	64.9	4
CdCO <sub>3</sub> otavite	-669.4	-750.6	92.5	3, 4
CdSO <sub>4</sub> (cr)	-822.7	-933.3	123.0	4
CdSO <sub>4</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O (cr)	-1068.7	-1239.6	154.0	4

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^0$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
<b>Ce (cerium)</b>				
Ce <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	69.5	3
	0	0	72.0	4
Ce <sup>3+</sup>	-672.0	-696.2	-205.0	3, 4
Ce <sup>4+</sup>	-503.8	-537.2	-301	3, 4
<b>Cl (chlorine)</b>				
Cl <sub>2</sub> (g)	0	0	223.1	3, 4
Cl <sup>-</sup>	-131.2	-167.08	56.60	1, 2
	-131.3	-167.1	56.7	3
	-131.2	-167.2	56.5	4
HCl (g)	-	-92.31	186.90	1
	-95.3	-92.3	186.9	3, 4
<b>Co (cobalt)</b>				
Co <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	30.0	3, 4
Co <sup>2+</sup>	-54.4	-58.2	-113.0	3, 4
Co <sup>3+</sup>	134.0	92.0	-305.0	3, 4
CoO (cr)	-214.2	-237.9	53.0	3, 4
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> cobalt spinel	-772.6	-891.2	102.5	3
	-774	-891	102.5	4
Co(OH) <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-450.1	-	-	4
<b>Cr (chromium)</b>				
Cr <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	23.6	3
	0	0	23.8	4
Cr <sup>2+</sup>	-	-144.0	-	3
	-	-143.5	-	4
CrO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-727.8	-881.2	50.2	4
HCrO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-764.7	-878.2	184.1	4
Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-1301.1	-1490.3	261.9	4
Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-1058.1	-1139.7	81.2	4
<b>Cu (copper)</b>				
Cu <sub>metal</sub>	-	0	33.15	1
	0	0	33.2	3, 4
Cu <sup>+</sup>	50.0	71.7	41.0	3
	50.0	71.7	40.6	4
Cu <sup>2+</sup>	-	64.9	-98	1
	65.5	64.8	-99.6	3, 4
CuCl <sup>+</sup>	-68.2	-	-	4
CuO <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-183.6	-	-	4
Cu(OH) <sub>2</sub> (aq)	-249.0	-395.2	-120.9	4
CuCl <sub>2</sub> (aq)	-197.9	-	-	4
CuSO <sub>4</sub> (aq)	-692.2	-	-	4
CuO <sub>tenorite</sub>	-129.6	-157.3	42.6	3

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^0$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
	-129.7	-157.3	42.6	4
Cu <sub>2</sub> O <sub>cuprite</sub>	-146.0	-168.6	93.1	3, 4
CuCl <sub>nantokite</sub>	-119.9	-137.2	86.2	4
CuCl <sub>2(cr)</sub>	-175.7	-220.1	108.1	4
CuS <sub>covellite</sub>	-49.1	-48.6	66.6	3
	-53.6	-53.1	66.5	4
Cu <sub>2</sub> S <sub>chalcocite</sub>	-86.9	-80.1	120.8	3
	-86.2	-79.5	120.9	4
Cu <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (OH) <sub>2 malachite</sub>	-	-1054.0	-	3
	-893.6	-1051.4	186.2	4
Cu <sub>3</sub> (CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>2 azurite</sub>	-	-1632.2	-	3
	-1315.5	-1632.2	0	4
CuSO <sub>4 chalcocyanite</sub>	-	-771.4	109.2	1
	-662.3	-771.4	109.5	3
	-661.8	-771.4	109	4
CuSO <sub>4</sub> ·5H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>chalcanthite</sub>	-1879.8	-2279.6	300.4	3
	-1879.7	-2279.6	300.4	4
Cu <sub>4</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> (OH) <sub>6 brochantite</sub>	-1818.0	-	-	3
	-1817.7	-	-	4
<b>F (fluorine)</b>				
F <sub>2(g)</sub>	0	0	202.8	3, 4
F <sup>-</sup>	-281.5	-335.35	-13.8	1, 2
	-281.7	-335.4	-13.2	3
	-278.8	-332.6	-13.8	4
HF <sub>(aq)</sub>	-296.8	-320.1	88.7	4
HF <sub>(g)</sub>	-	-273.30	173.78	1
	-275.4	-273.3	173.8	3
	-273.2	-271.1	173.8	4
HF <sub>(l)</sub>	-	-299.8	-	4
<b>Fe (iron)</b>				
Fe <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	27.3	2, 3, 4
Fe <sup>2+</sup>	-82.88	-89.0	-	2
	-78.9	-89.1	-138.0	3
	-78.9	-89.1	-137.7	4
Fe <sup>3+</sup>	-8.56	-48.85	-	2
	-4.6	-48.5	-316.0	3
	-4.7	-48.5	-315.9	4
FeO <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-295.3	-	-	
Fe(OH) <sup>+</sup>	-277.4	-324.7	-29	4
Fe(OH) <sup>2+</sup>	-233.20	-291.2	-	2
	-229.4	-290.8	-142	4
Fe(OH) <sub>2</sub> <sup>2+</sup>	-450.5	-548.9	-	2
	-438.0	-	-	4
Fe(OH) <sub>3(aq)</sub>	-648.3	-802.5	-	2
	-659.3	-	-	4
Fe(OH) <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-833.83	-1058.7	-	2

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
FeCl <sup>2+</sup>	-143.9	-180.3	-113	4
FeSO <sub>4</sub> (aq)	-823.4	-998.3	-117.6	4
FeO (cr)	-251.2	-272.0	59.8	3
	-251.4	-272.0	60.8	4
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> hematite	-742.8	-824.7	87.7	2
	-742.7	-824.6	87.4	3
	-742.2	-824.2	87.4	4
Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> magnetite	-1012.9	-1116.1	146.1	2
	-1012.6	-1115.7	146.1	3
	-1015.4	-1118.4	146.4	4
Fe(OH) <sub>2</sub> (s)	-486.5	-569.0	88	2, 4
FeOOH goethite	-488.55	-559.3	60.4	2
	-488.6	-559.3	60.4	3
	-	-559.0	-	4
Fe(OH) <sub>3</sub> ferrihydrite	-692.07	-	-	2
	-696.5	-823.0	106.7	4
FeCl <sub>2</sub> lawrencite	-302.2	-341.6	118.0	3
	-302.3	-341.8	118.0	4
FeCl <sub>3</sub> molysite	-333.8	-399.2	142.3	3
	-334.0	-399.5	142.3	4
FeCO <sub>3</sub> siderite	-673.05	-753.8	-	2
	-666.7	-737.0	105.0	3
	-666.7	-740.6	92.9	4
Fe <sub>3</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ·8H <sub>2</sub> O vivianite	-4151.6	-	-	4
FePO <sub>4</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O strengite	-1662.9	-1888.2	171.1	2
Fe <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub> fayalite	-1379.0	-1479.9	145.2	2
	-1379.4	-1479.4	148.3	3
	-1379.0	-1479.9	145.2	4
FeS <sub>2</sub> pyrite	-166.9	-178.2	52.9	2
	-160.2	-171.5	52.9	3
	-166.9	-178.2	52.9	4
FeS <sub>2</sub> marcasite	-158.4	-169.4	53.9	3
	-	-154.8	-	4
FeS pyrrhotite	-100.4	-100.0	60.3	2, 4
FeS mackinawite	-93.0	-	-	2
Fe <sub>3</sub> S <sub>4</sub> greigite	-290	-	-	2
FeAsS arsenopyrite	-50	-42	121	4
FeSO <sub>4</sub> ·7H <sub>2</sub> O melanterite	-2509.6	-3014.4	409.2	3
	-2509.9	-3014.6	409.2	4
<b>H (hydrogen)</b>				
H <sub>2</sub> (g)	0	0	130.57	2
	0	0	130.7	3, 4
H <sub>2</sub> O (g)	-228.58	-241.83	188.84	1, 2
	-228.6	-241.8	188.7	3, 4
H <sub>2</sub> O (l)	-237.14	-285.83	69.95	1, 2
	-237.1	-285.8	70.0	3
	-237.1	-285.8	69.9	4



Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
H <sup>+</sup>	0	0	0	1, 2, 3, 4
<b>Hg (mercury)</b>				
Hg <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	75.9	3
	0	0	76.0	4
Hg <sub>(l)</sub>	-	0	75.90	1
Hg <sup>2+</sup>	-	170.21	-36.19	1
	164.4	171.0	-32.0	3
	164.4	171.0	-32.2	4
Hg <sub>2</sub> <sup>2+</sup>	-	166.87	65.74	1
	153.6	172.0	84.5	3
	153.5	172.4	84.5	4
HHgO <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-190.3	-	-	4
Hg(OH) <sup>+</sup>	-52.3	-84.5	71	4
HgCl <sup>+</sup>	-5.4	-18.8	75	4
HgCl <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-446.8	-554.0	293	4
HgS <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	41.9	-	-	4
HgO <sub>montroydite</sub>	-	-90.79	70.25	1
	-58.5	-90.8	70.3	3, 4
Hg <sub>s</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> <sub>calomel</sub>	-	-265.37	191.6	1
	-210.8	-265.2	192.5	3
	-210.7	-265.2	192.5	4
HgS <sub>cinnabar</sub>	-50.6	-58.2	82.5	3
	-50.6	-58.2	82.4	4
Hg <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> (cr)	-	-743.09	200.70	1
	-625.8	-743.1	200.7	4
<b>K (potassium)</b>				
K <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	64.7	3
	0	0	64.2	4
K <sup>+</sup>	-282.5	-252.14	101.2	1, 2
	-282.5	-252.2	101.0	3
	-283.3	-252.4	102.5	4
KCl <sub>sylvite</sub>	-408.6	-436.5	82.6	2
	-408.6	-436.5	82.6	3
	-409.1	-436.7	82.6	4
K <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> <sub>arcanite</sub>	-1319.7	-1437.7	175.6	3
	-1321.4	-1437.8	175.6	4
KNO <sub>3</sub> <sub>niter</sub>	-394.5	-494.5	133.1	3
	-394.9	-494.6	133.0	4
KAlSi <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> <sub>microcline</sub>	-3742.9	-3681.1	214.2	2
	-3742.3	-3967.7	214.2	3
	-3742.9	-3968.1	214.2	4
KAl <sub>3</sub> Si <sub>3</sub> O <sub>10</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> <sub>muscovite</sub>	-5608.4	-5984.4	305.3	2
	-5600.7	-5976.7	306.4	3
	-5608.4	-5984.4	306.3	4
KMg <sub>3</sub> AlSi <sub>3</sub> O <sub>10</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> <sub>phlogopite</sub>	-	-	319.7	3
	-5831.8	-	-	4

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^0$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
<b>La (lanthanum)</b>				
La <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	56.9	3, 4
La <sup>3+</sup>	-683.7	-707.1	-217.6	4
<b>Mg (magnesium)</b>				
Mg <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	32.7	3, 4
Mg <sup>2+</sup>	-455.4	-467.0	-137	1, 2
	-454.8	-466.8	-138.0	3
	-454.8	-466.8	-138.1	4
Mg(OH) <sup>+</sup>	-626.7	-	-	4
MgSO <sub>4</sub> (aq)	-1212.2	-1356.0	-7.1	4
MgO <sub>periclase</sub>	-569.3	-601.6	26.95	1, 2
	-269.2	-601.5	26.9	3
	-569.4	-601.7	26.9	4
Mg(OH) <sub>2</sub> brucite	-833.51	-924.54	63.18	2
	-833.5	-924.5	63.2	3, 4
MgCO <sub>3</sub> magnesite	-1012.1	-1095.8	65.7	2
	-1029.5	-1113.3	65.1	3
	-1012.1	-1095.8	65.7	4
MgCO <sub>3</sub> ·3H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>nesquehonite</sub>	-1723.7	-1977.3	195.6	3
	-1726.1	-	-	4
MgSO <sub>4</sub> ·7H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>epsomite</sub>	-2871.2	-3388.7	372.0	3
	-2871.5	-3388.7	372	4
Mg <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub> forsterite	-2056.7	-2175.7	95.2	2
	-2051.3	-2170.4	95.2	3
	-2055.1	-2174.0	95.1	4
MgSiO <sub>3</sub> clinoenstatite	-1460.9	-1547.8	67.9	3
	-1462.1	-1549.0	67.7	4
MgSiO <sub>3</sub> enstatite	-1459.9	-1546.8	67.8	2
Mg <sub>3</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (OH) <sub>4</sub> chrysotile	-4035.35	-	-	2
	-4034.0	-4361.7	221.3	3
	-4037.8	-4365.6	221.3	4
Mg <sub>3</sub> Si <sub>4</sub> O <sub>10</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> talc	-5527.1	-5893	260.7	2
	-5536.0	-5915.9	260.8	3
	-5523.7	-5903.3	260.8	4
Mg <sub>5</sub> Al <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>3</sub> O <sub>10</sub> (OH) <sub>8</sub> chlorite	-8207.8	-8857.4	465.3	2
Mg <sub>4</sub> Si <sub>6</sub> O <sub>15</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> ·6H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>sepiolite</sub>	-9251.6	-10116.9	613.4	2
<b>Mn (manganese)</b>				
Mn <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	32.0	2, 3
Mn <sup>2+</sup>	-228.1	-220.79	-73.6	2, 4
	-228.0	-220.7	-73.6	3
MnOH <sup>+</sup>	-405.0	-450.6	-17	4
Mn(OH) <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-744.2	-	-	4
MnO <sub>manganosite</sub>	-362.9	-385.2	59.7	3, 4
Mn(OH) <sub>2</sub> pyrochroite	-616.5	-	-	2
MnOOH <sub>manganite</sub>	-133.3	-	-	2

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
Mn <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> hausmannite	-1283.2	-1387.8	155.6	2
	-1282.8	-1387.8	154.0	3
	-1283.2	-1387.8	155.6	4
Mn <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> bixbyite	-881.1	-959.0	110.5	2, 3, 4
MnO <sub>2</sub> pyrolusite	-465.14	-520.3	53.1	2
	-465.1	-520.0	53.0	3, 4
MnO <sub>2</sub> birnessite	-453.1	-	-	2
MnCO <sub>3</sub> rhodochrosite	-816.7	-894.1	85.8	2
	-816.0	-889.3	100.0	3
	-816.7	-894.1	85.8	4
MnS alabandite	-218.0	-213.8	78.2	2
	-218.2	-213.9	78.2	3
	-218.4	-214.2	78.2	4
MnSiO <sub>3</sub> rhodonite	-1243.1	-1319.2	102.5	2
	-1243.1	-1319.4	102.5	3
	-1240.5	-1320.9	89.1	4
<b>Mo (molybdenum)</b>				
Mo <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	28.7	3, 4
MoO <sub>4</sub> (aq)	-	-661.1	-	4
MoO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-836.3	-997.9	27.2	4
MoO <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-533.0	-587.8	50.0	3
	-533.0	-588.9	46.3	4
MoO <sub>3</sub> molybdite	-668.0	-745.2	77.7	3
	-668.0	-745.1	77.7	4
MoS <sub>2</sub> molybdenite	-297.4	-306.3	62.6	3
	-225.9	-235.1	62.6	4
<b>N (nitrogen)</b>				
N <sub>2</sub> (g)	0	0	191.61	1, 2
	0	0	191.6	3, 4
NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-32.2	-104.6	123.0	4
NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-108.74	-206.85	146.70	1, 2
	-111.5	-207.4	146.9	3
	-108.7	-205.0	146.4	4
NH <sub>3</sub> (g)	-16.45	-45.94	192.77	1, 2
	-16.4	-45.9	192.8	3
	-16.4	-46.1	192.4	4
NH <sub>3</sub> (aq)	-26.5	-80.29	111.3	2
	-26.6	-80.3	111.0	3
	-26.5	-80.3	111.3	4
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>	-79.31	-133.26	111.17	1, 2
	-79.4	-133.3	111.2	3
	-79.3	-132.5	113.4	4
NO(g)	86.6	90.2	210.8	4
NO <sub>2</sub> (g)	51.2	33.1	240.1	3
	51.3	33.2	240.1	4
N <sub>2</sub> O(g)	104.2	82.0	219.8	4

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
NH <sub>3</sub> (g)	-16.4	-45.9	192.8	3
	-16.4	-46.1	192.4	4
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> mascagnite	-901.7	-1180.8	220.1	3, 4
NH <sub>4</sub> NO <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-183.8	-365.6	151.1	3
	-183.9	-365.6	151.1	4
<b>Na (sodium)</b>				
Na <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	51.3	3
	0	0	51.2	4
Na <sup>+</sup>	-262.0	-240.34	58.45	1, 2
	-261.9	-240.3	58.4	3
	-261.9	-240.1	59.0	4
NaCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-792.8	-935.9	-49.8	4
NaHCO <sub>3</sub> (aq)	-849.7	-943.9	113.8	4
NaSO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-1010.6	-1144.7	108.8	4
NaCl <sub>halite</sub>	-384.14	-411.15	72.1	2
	-384.2	-411.3	72.1	3
	-384.1	-411.1	72.1	4
NaF <sub>villiaumite</sub>	-546.3	-576.6	51.3	3
	-543.5	-573.6	51.5	4
Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> ·10H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>natron</sub>	-3427.7	-4081.3	562.7	4
NaHCO <sub>3</sub> <sub>nahcolite</sub>	-851.9	-947.7	102.1	2
	-851.0	-950.8	101.7	4
NaHCO <sub>3</sub> ·Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>trona</sub>	-2386.6	-	-	2
	-2383.4	-2684.9	301.2	4
Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> <sub>thenardite</sub>	-1269.8	-1387.8	149.6	2
	-1270.0	-1387.8	149.6	3
	-1270.2	-1387.1	149.6	4
Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> ·10H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>mirabilite</sub>	-3646.4	-4327.1	592.0	2
	-3646.5	-4327.2	591.9	4
	-3646.8	-4327.3	592.0	4
NaSi <sub>7</sub> O <sub>13</sub> (OH) <sub>3</sub> <sub>magadiite</sub>	-6651.9	-241.83	188.73	2
NaAlSi <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> <sub>albite</sub>	-3711.5	-3935.1	207.4	2
	-3711.7	-3935.1	207.4	3
	-3711.5	-3935.1	207.4	4
NaAlSi <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> ·H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>analcite</sub>	-3082.6	-3300.8	234.3	2
	-3091.7	-3309.8	234.4	3
	-3082.6	-3300.8	234.3	4
Na <sub>0.33</sub> Al <sub>2.33</sub> Si <sub>3.67</sub> O <sub>10</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> <sub>Na-beidellite</sub>	-5343	-	-	2
<b>Ni (nickel)</b>				
Ni <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	29.9	3, 4
Ni <sup>2+</sup>	-45.6	-54.0	-129.0	3
	-45.6	-54.0	-128.9	4
Ni(OH) <sup>+</sup>	-230.1	-	-	4
NiO <sub>busenite</sub>	-211.6	-239.7	38.0	3
	-211.7	-239.7	38.0	4
NiCO <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-612.5	-	-	4

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
NiS millerite	-86.2	-84.9	66.1	3
	-79.5	-82.0	53.0	4
Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> heazlewoodite	-197.1	-202.9	133.9	3, 4
NiSO <sub>4</sub> (cr)	-759.9	-872.9	92	4
NiSO <sub>4</sub> 7H <sub>2</sub> O morenosite	-2461.7	-2976.3	378.9	3
	-2461.8	-2976.3	378.9	4
<b>Np (neptunium)</b>				
Np <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	0	5
Np <sup>3+</sup>	-517.1	-	-	5
Np <sup>4+</sup>	-502.9	-	-	5
NpO <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>	-915.0	-	-	5
NpO <sub>2</sub> <sup>2+</sup>	-795.8	-	-	5
Np(OH) <sub>5</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-1456.4	-	-	5
NpO <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-1774.2	-	-	5
NpO <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-1021.8	-	-	5
Np <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-1448.0	-	-	5
Np <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (cr)	-2013.0	-	-	5
NpO <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-1232.5	-	-	5
Np(CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-1630.2	-	-	5
<b>O (oxygen)</b>				
O <sub>2</sub> (g)	-	0	205.15	1
	0	0	205.2	3
	0	0	205.1	4
O <sub>2</sub> (aq)	16.4	-11.7	110.9	4
OH <sup>-</sup>	-157.2	-230.0	-10.9	2
	-157.3	-230.0	-10.7	3
	-157.2	-230.0	-10.8	4
<b>P (phosphorus)</b>				
P (g)	-	316.5	163.2	1
P <sub>2</sub> (g)	-	144.0	218.12	1
	103.7	144.3	218.1	4
P <sub>4</sub> (g)	-	58.9	280.01	1
	24.4	58.9	280.0	4
PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup>	-1019.0	-1277.0	-222.0	3
	-1018.7	-1277.4	-222	4
HPO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-	-1299.0	-33.5	1
	-1089.1	-1292.1	-33.5	4
H <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-	-1302.6	92.5	1
	-1130.3	-1296.3	90.4	4
H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (aq)	-1142.5	-1288.3	158.2	4
H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (cr)	-1112.3	-1266.9	110.5	3
	-1119.1	-1279.0	110.5	4
<b>Pb (lead)</b>				
Pb <sub>metal</sub>	-	0	64.80	1

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
	0	0	65.1	3
	0	0	64.8	4
Pb <sup>2+</sup>	-	0.92	18.5	1
	-24.4	-1.7	10.0	3
	-24.4	-1.7	10.5	4
HPbO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-338.4	-	-	4
Pb(OH) <sup>+</sup>	-226.3	-	-	4
PbCl <sup>+</sup>	-164.8	-	-	4
PbCl <sub>2</sub> (aq)	-297.2	-	-	4
PbCl <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-426.3	-	-	4
PbO (cr, red)	-188.9	-219.0	66.5	4
PbO <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-217.3	-277.4	68.6	4
Pb <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> (cr)	-601.2	-718.4	211.3	4
PbS galena	-96.1	-97.7	91.4	3
	-98.7	-100.4	91.2	4
PbCO <sub>3</sub> cerussite	-625.3	-699.2	131.0	3
	-625.5	-699.1	131.0	4
PbSO <sub>4</sub> anglesite	-	-919.97	148.50	1
	-813.0	-919.9	148.6	3
	-813.1	-919.9	148.6	4
<b>Pd (palladium)</b>				
Pd <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	37.8	3
	0	0	37.6	4
Pd <sup>2+</sup>	176.5	149.0	-184	4
PdO (cr)	-	-85.4	-	4
PdS (cr)	-67	-75	46	4
PdS <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-74.5	-81.2	79	4
<b>Pt (platinum)</b>				
Pt <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	41.6	3, 4
Pt <sup>2+</sup>	254.8	-	-	4
PtS cooperite	-76.9	-82.4	55.1	3
	-76.1	-81.6	55.1	4
<b>Po (polonium)</b>				
Po <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	0	4
Po <sup>2+</sup>	71.0	-	-	4
Po <sup>4+</sup>	293.0	-	-	4
Po(OH) <sub>2</sub> <sup>4+</sup>	-473.0	-	-	4
PoO <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-195.0	-	-	5
Po(OH) <sub>4</sub> (cr)	-544.0	-	-	4
PoS (cr)	-4.0	-	-	4
<b>Pu (plutonium)</b>				
Pu <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	0	5
Pu <sup>3+</sup>	-578.1	-	-	5
Pu <sup>4+</sup>	-481.0	-	-	5
PuO <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>	-849.8	-	-	5

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^0$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
Pu(OH) <sub>5</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-1582.0	-	-	5
PuO <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-1732.1	-	-	5
PuO <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-998.0	-	-	5
Pu(OH) <sub>4</sub> (cr)	-1426.0	-	-	5
Pu <sub>2</sub> (CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-2918.1	-	-	5
Pu <sub>5</sub> S <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-979.0	-	-	5
<b>Ra (radium)</b>				
Ra (cr)	0	0	71	4
Ra <sup>2+</sup>	-561.5	-527.6	54	4
RaSO <sub>4</sub> (cr)	-1365.6	-1471.1	138	4
<b>Rb (rubidium)</b>				
Rb metal	-	0	79.78	1
	0	0	76.8	3, 4
Rb <sup>+</sup>	-	-251.12	121.75	1
	-291.7	-251.1	120.5	3
	-284.0	-251.2	121.5	4
<b>S (sulfur)</b>				
S (cr, rhombic)	0	0	32.05	1, 2
	0	0	31.8	3, 4
H <sub>2</sub> S (g)	-33.4	-20.6	205.81	1, 2
	-33.5	-20.6	205.8	3
	-33.6	-20.6	205.8	4
H <sub>2</sub> S (aq)	-27.7	-38.6	126	1, 2
	-27.8	-39.7	121	4
HS-	12.2	-16.3	67	1, 2
	12.1	-17.0	62.8	3
	12.1	-17.6	62.8	4
S <sup>2-</sup>	85.9	34	-	2
	85.8	33.0	-15.0	3
	85.8	33.1	-14.6	4
SO <sub>2</sub> (g)	-300.1	-296.81	248.22	1, 2
HSO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-755.3	-886.9	131.7	1, 2
SO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-486.6	-635.6	29.0	3
	-486.5	-635.5	-29	4
SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-744.0	-909.34	18.50	1, 2
	-744.6	-909.3	20.0	3
	-744.5	-909.3	20.1	4
<b>Sb (antimony)</b>				
Sb metal	0	0	45.5	3
	0	0	45.7	4
SbO <sup>+</sup>	-177.1	-	-	4
SbO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-340.2	-	-	4
Sb <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-49.8	-109.6	-26.2	4
HSbO <sub>2</sub> (aq)	-407.5	-487.9	46.4	4

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
Sb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> (cr)	-795.7	-907.5	127.2	4
Sb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (cr)	-829.2	-971.9	125.1	4
Sb <sub>4</sub> O <sub>6</sub> valentinite	-1252.7	-1417.1	246.0	3
	-1253.0	-1417.1	246.0	4
Sb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (cr)	-829.2	-971.9	125.1	4
SbCl <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-323.7	-382.2	184.1	4
SbF <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-	-915.5	-	4
Sb <sub>2</sub> S <sub>3</sub> stibnite	-173.5	-174.9	182.0	3
	-173.6	-174.9	182.0	4
<b>Sc (scandium)</b>				
Sc metal	0	0	34.6	3, 4
Sc <sup>3+</sup>	-586.6	-614.2	-255	4
Sc(OH) <sup>2+</sup>	-801.2	-861.5	-134	4
Sc <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-1819.4	-1908.8	77.0	3, 4
<b>Se (selenium)</b>				
Se metal	0	0	42.3	3
	0	0	42.4	4
Se <sup>2-</sup>	129.0	-	-	3
	129.3	-	-	4
SeO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-369.8	-509.2	13.0	4
SeO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-441.3	-599.1	54.0	4
HSe-	44.0	15.9	79	4
HSeO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-411.5	-514.6	135.1	4
HSeO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-452.2	-581.6	149.4	4
H <sub>2</sub> Se (aq)	22.2	19.2	163.6	4
H <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>3</sub> (aq)	-426.1	-507.5	207.9	4
SeO <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-	-225.4	-	4
<b>Si (silicon)</b>				
Si metal	0	0	18.8	3, 4
H <sub>4</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub> (aq)	-1307.9	-1457.3	180	2
	-1308.0	-1460.0	180.0	3
	-1316.6	-1468.6	180	4
H <sub>3</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-1251.8	-1431.7	-	2
H <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-1176.6	-1383.7	-	2
SiO <sub>2</sub> alpha quartz	-856.3	-910.7	41.46	1, 2
	-856.3	-910.7	41.5	3
	-856.6	-910.9	41.8	4
SiO <sub>2</sub> amorph	-849.1	-889.7	-	2
SiO <sub>2</sub> cristobalite	-854.5	-908.3	43.4	3
	-855.4	-909.5	42.7	4
SiO <sub>2</sub> tridymite	-853.8	-907.5	43.9	3
	-855.3	-909.1	43.5	4
<b>Sn (tin)</b>				
Sn metal	0	0	51.2	3



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	0	0	51.6	4
Sn <sup>2+</sup>	-	-8.9	-16.7	1
	-27.2	-8.8	-17	4
Sn <sup>4+</sup>	2.5	30.5	-117	4
SnOH <sup>+</sup>	-254.8	-286.2	50	4
SnO·OH <sup>+</sup>	-474.0	-	-	4
SnO <sub>romarchite</sub>	-	-280.71	57.17	1
	-256.9	-285.8	56.5	4
SnO <sub>2 cassiterite</sub>	-	-577.63	49.04	1
	-519.9	-580.7	52.3	3
	-580.7	-519.6	52.3	4
<b>Sr (strontium)</b>				
Sr <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	55.4	3
	0	0	52.3	4
Sr <sup>2+</sup>	-563.83	-550.90	-35.1	2
	-559.4	-545.8	-33.0	3
	-559.5	-545.8	-32.6	4
Sr(OH) <sup>+</sup>	-721.3	-	-	4
SrO <sub>(cr)</sub>	-561.9	-592.0	54.4	4
SrCO <sub>3 strontianite</sub>	-1144.73	-1225.8	97.2	2
	-1137.6	-1218.7	97.1	3
	-1140.1	-1220.1	97.1	4
SrSO <sub>4 celestite</sub>	-1345.7	-1456.9	-	2
	-1341.0	-1453.2	118.0	3
	-1340.9	-1453.1	117	4
<b>Ta (tantalum)</b>				
Ta <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	41.5	3, 4
TaO <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>	-842.6	-	-	4
Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5 (cr)</sub>	-1911.0	-2046.0	143.1	3
	-1911.2	-2046.0	143.1	4
<b>Th (thorium)</b>				
Th <sub>metal</sub>	-	0	51.8	1
	0	0	53.4	3, 4
Th <sup>4+</sup>	-705.1	-769.0	-422.6	4
Th(OH) <sup>3+</sup>	-920.5	-1030.1	-343	4
Th(OH) <sub>2</sub> <sup>2+</sup>	-1140.9	-1282.4	-218	4
Th(SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> <sup>2+</sup>	-1480.7	-1658.5	-230	4
ThO <sub>2 thorianite</sub>	-	-1226.4	65.23	1
	-1168.8	-1226.4	65.2	3, 4
<b>Ti (titanium)</b>				
Ti <sub>metal</sub>	-	0	30.72	1
	0	0	30.6	3, 4
TiO <sub>2 rutile</sub>	-	-944.0	50.62	1
	-889.4	-944.8	50.3	3

Species or Compound	$\Delta G_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta H_f^0$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Source
	-889.5	-944.7	50.3	4
<b>U (uranium)</b>				
U <sub>metal</sub>	-	0	50.20	1
	0	0	50.3	3
	0	0	50.2	4
U <sup>3+</sup>	-520.5	-514.6	-126.0	3
	-475.4	-489.1	-192	4
U <sup>4+</sup>	-579.1	-613.8	-326.0	3
	-531.0	-591.2	-410	4
UO <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>	-962.7	-	-	4
UO <sub>2</sub> <sup>2+</sup>	-	-1019.0	-98.2	1
	-953.5	-1019.6	-97.5	4
	-952.5	-	-	5
U(OH) <sub>5</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-1630.8	-	-	5
UO <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (aq)	-1537.9	-	-	5
UO <sub>2</sub> (CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-2104.4	-	-	5
UO <sub>2</sub> (CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> <sup>4-</sup>	-2659.2	-	-	5
UO <sub>2</sub> uraninite	-	-1085.0	77.03	1
	-1031.8	-1084.9	77.0	3
	-1031.7	-1084.9	77.0	4
UO <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-	-1223.8	96.11	1
	-1146.5	-1223.8	98.6	3
	-1145.9	-1223.8	96.1	4
	-1013.9	-	-	5
U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> (cr)	-	-3574.8	282.55	1
	-3369.6	-	-	5
UO <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-1562.7	-	-	5
USiO <sub>4</sub> (cr)	-1861.9	-	-	5
<b>V (vanadium)</b>				
V <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	28.9	3, 4
VO <sup>2+</sup>	-446.4	-486.6	-133.9	4
VO <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>	-587.0	-649.8	-42.3	4
VO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-783.6	-888.3	50	4
VO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup>	-899.0	-	-	4
V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>4+</sup>	-1719	-	-	4
HVO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-974.8	-1159.0	17	4
HV <sub>10</sub> O <sub>28</sub> <sup>5-</sup>	-7702	-8694	222	4
H <sub>2</sub> VO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-1020.8	-1174.0	121	4
H <sub>2</sub> V <sub>10</sub> O <sub>28</sub> <sup>4-</sup>	-7723	-	-	4
VO (cr)	-404.2	-431.8	39.0	3, 4
V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> karelianite	-1139.0	-1218.8	98.1	3
	-1139.3	-1218.8	98.3	4
V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> (cr)	-1318.4	-1427.4	103.5	3
	-1318.3	-1427.2	102.5	4
V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (cr)	-1419.4	-1550.6	130.5	3
	-1419.5	-1550.6	131.0	4

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<b>W (tungsten)</b>				
W <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	32.6	3, 4
WO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-	-1075.7	-	4
WO <sub>2</sub> (cr)	-533.8	-589.7	50.5	3
	-533.9	-589.7	50.5	4
WO <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-764.1	-842.9	75.9	3
	-764.0	-842.9	75.9	4
WS <sub>2</sub> tungstenite	-297.9	95.0	298.3	3
	-	-209	-	4
<b>Y (yttrium)</b>				
Y <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	44.4	3, 4
Y <sup>3+</sup>	-693.8	-723.4	-251	4
Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-1816.6	-1905.3	99.1	3, 4
<b>Yb (ytterbium)</b>				
Yb <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	59.8	3
	0	0	59.9	4
Yb <sup>2+</sup>	-527	-	-	4
Yb <sup>3+</sup>	-644.0	-674.5	-238	4
Yb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> (cr)	-1726.8	-1814.5	133.0	3
	-1726.8	-1814.6	133.0	4
<b>Zn (zinc)</b>				
Zn <sub>metal</sub>	-	0	41.63	1
	0	0	41.6	3, 4
Zn <sup>2+</sup>	-	-153.39	-109.8	1
	-147.3	-153.4	-109.6	3
	-147.1	-153.9	-112.1	4
ZnO <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-384.2	-	-	4
ZnOH <sup>+</sup>	-330.1	-	-	4
HZnO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-457.1	-	-	4
ZnCl <sup>+</sup>	-275.3	-	-	4
ZnO <sub>zincite</sub>	-	-350.46	43.65	1
	-320.5	-350.5	43.6	3
	-318.3	-348.3	43.6	4
ZnS <sub>sphalerite</sub>	-202.5	-206.9	58.7	3
	-201.3	-206.0	57.7	4
ZnSe <sub>stilleite</sub>	-163	-163	84	4
ZnCO <sub>3</sub> smithsonite	-731.5	-812.8	82.4	3
	-731.5	-812.8	82.4	4
ZnSO <sub>4</sub> zinkosite	-871.5	-982.8	110.5	3, 4
Zn <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub> willemite	-1522.9	-1636.5	131.4	3
	-1523.2	-1636.7	131.4	4
<b>Zr (zirconium)</b>				
Zr <sub>metal</sub>	0	0	39.0	3, 4

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ZrO <sub>2</sub> baddeleyite	-1042.8	-1100.6	50.4	3, 4
ZrSiO <sub>4</sub> zircon	-1918.9	-2033.4	84.0	3
	-1919.1	-2033.4	84.1	4

\*Data sources: (1) Cox et al. (1989); (2) Drever (1997); (3) Robie et al. (1978); (4) Wagman et al. (1982); (5) Brookins (1988).