

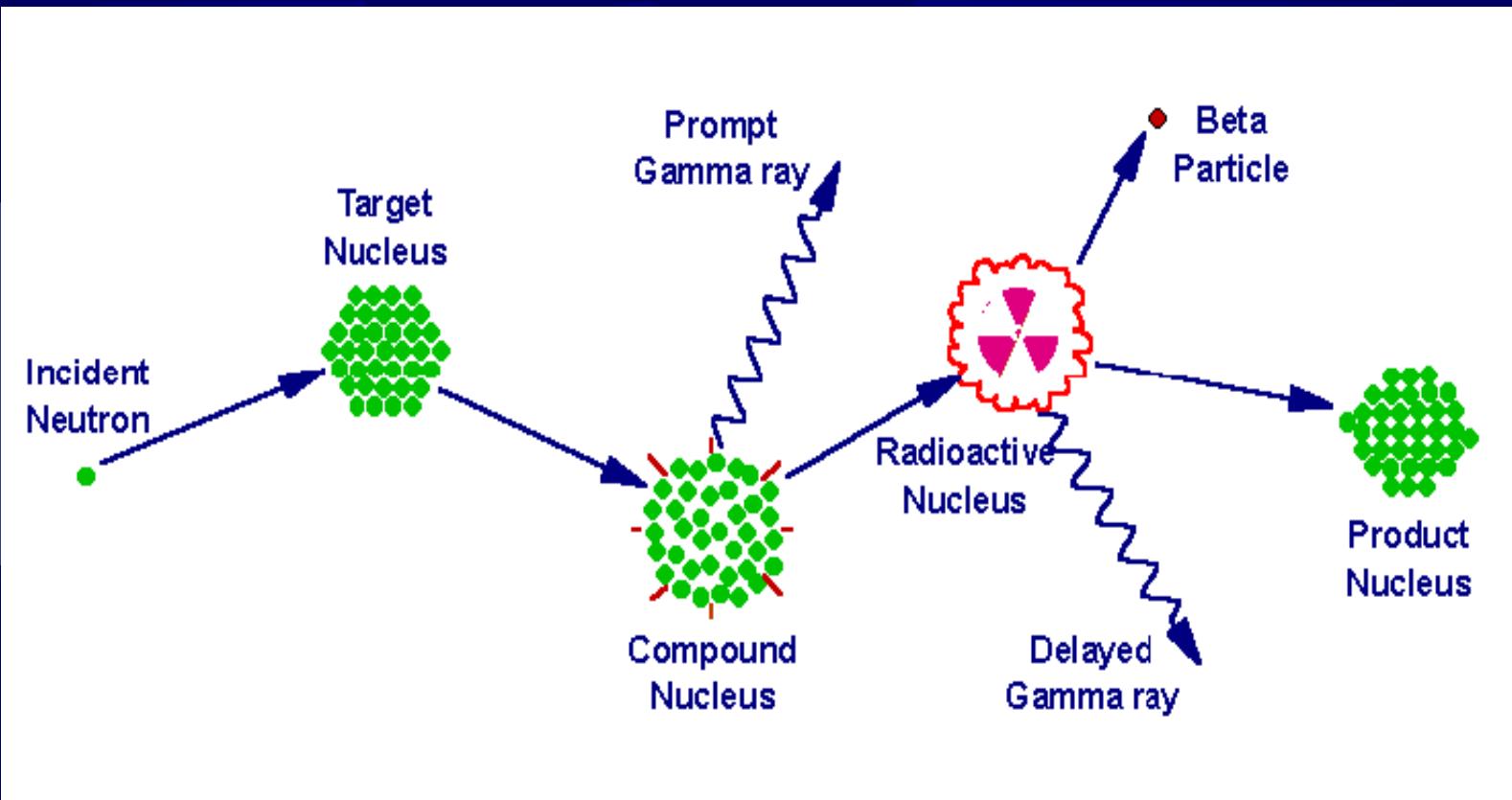
# Instrumental Neutron Activation Analysis (INAA) – Practice and Potential Forensic Applications



Nelson Eby, University of Massachusetts Lowell  
Stephanie Eby, Syracuse University

# The n-gamma Reaction

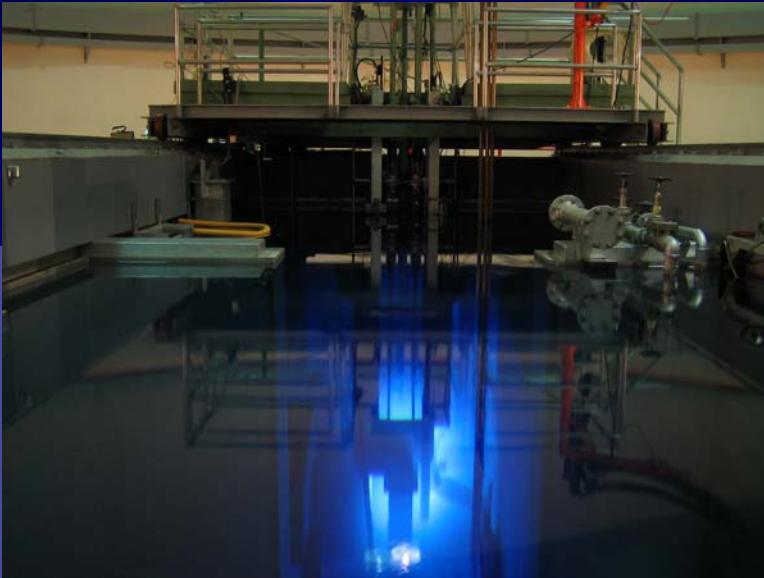
## The basic reaction for INAA



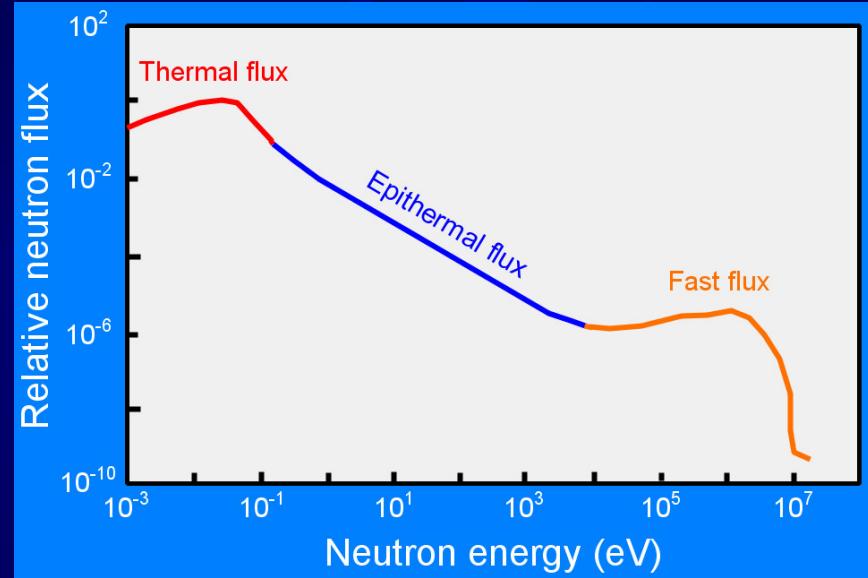
Gamma ray energies = 142.4, 1099.2, 1291.6 KeV

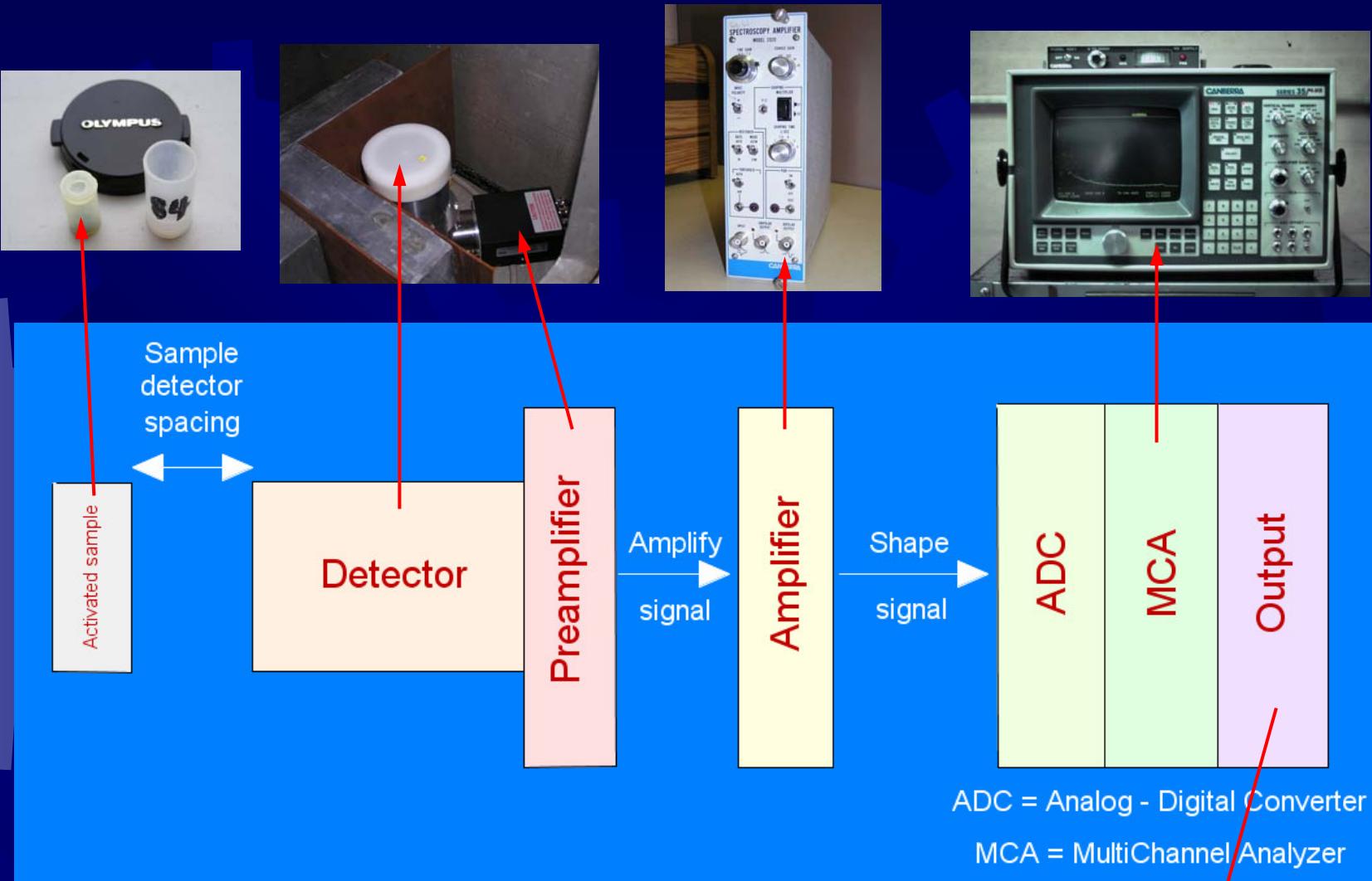
## UML 1 Mw Research Reactor

The Neutron Source

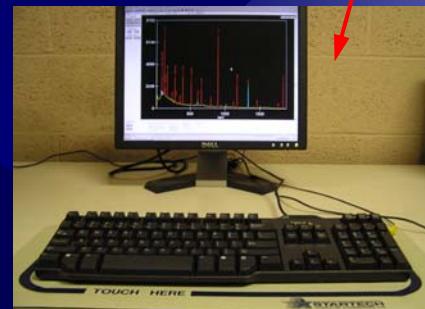


Different neutron energies are used for different types of experiments.



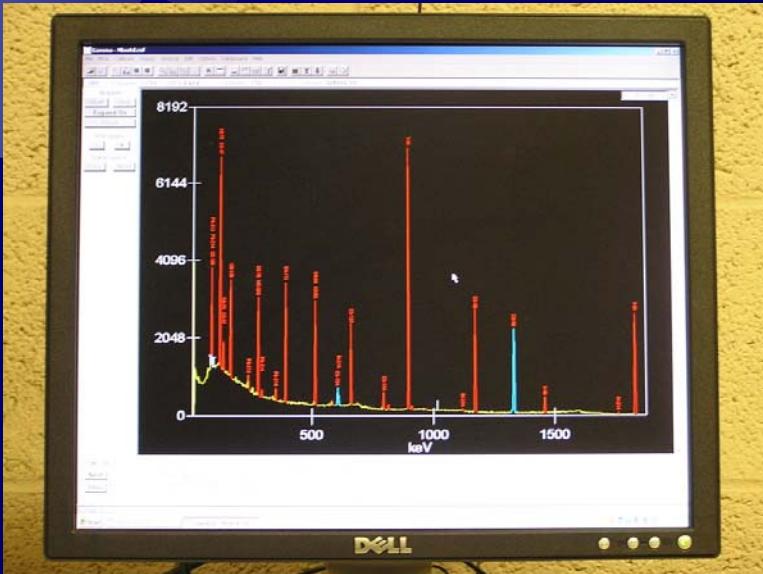


## Data acquisition flow sheet

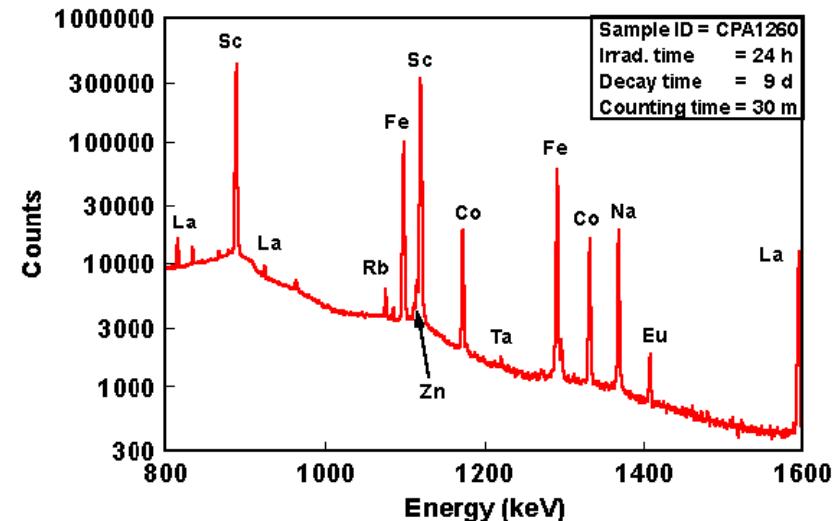
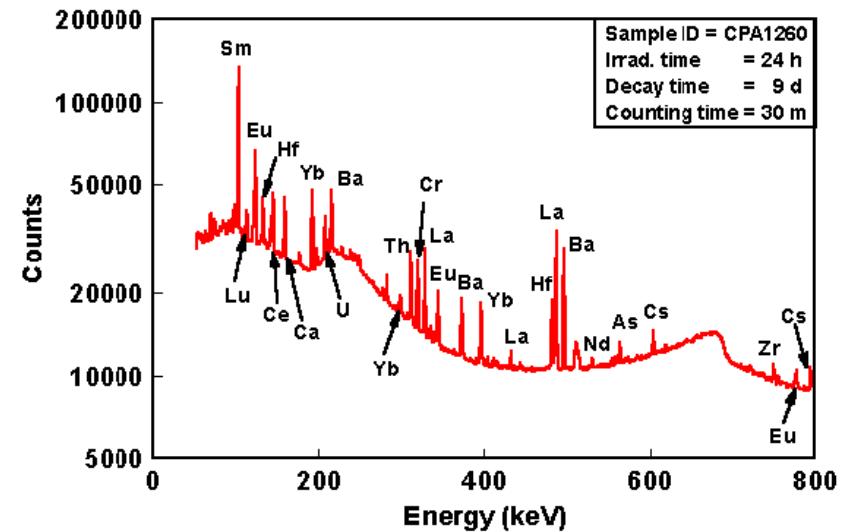




## UML INAA Lab



# Gamma ray spectrum for a multi element sample



**Detection limits (DL) for elements that can be determined by INAA**

DL (nanograms)	Elements
0.01-0.1	Au, Eu, Ho, Ir, Sm, Lu
0.1-1	Ag, As, Co, Cs, Hf, La, Sb, Sc, Se, Ta, Tb, Th, Tm, U, W, Yb
1-10	Ba, Br, Ce, Cr, Gd, Mo, Na, Nd, Ni, Rb, Sr, Zn, Zr
10-100	K
100-1000	Fe

# Advantages of INAA

- Can analyze a large number of elements simultaneously
- Very low detection limits for many elements
- Small sample sizes (1 – 200 mg)
- No chemical preparation
- Nondestructive. The material is available for other analytical techniques
- Relatively low entry cost (~\$60,000) compared to other high sensitivity analytical methods

# Forensics – Source of the Maple Syrup



**Collecting sap the  
old fashioned way**

# Collecting sap the modern way. Plastic barrels and polyethylene tubing.



# Transferring sap to the sugar house



# Sap holding vats



# Boiling down the sap



Syrup production line



Main boiler



Secondary boiler



Finish boiler

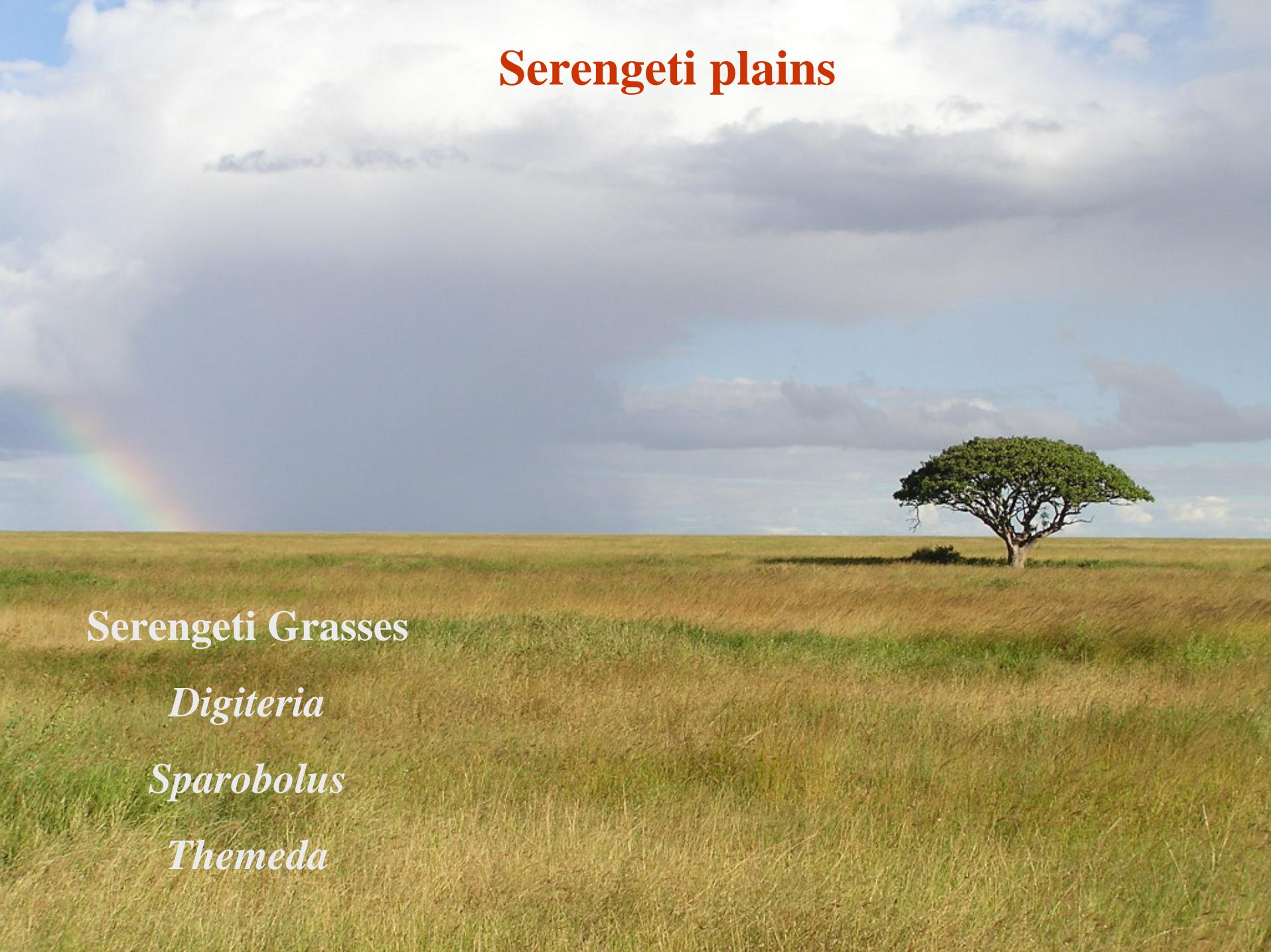
# Concentrations (ppm) and ratios of trace metals in Maple Syrup

	Quebec	Newton	Winsor	Parker	Gale
Sc	0.030	0.010	0.009	0.004	0.006
Cr	1.67	0.67	0.71	0.83	0.87
Co	0.119	0.094	0.064	0.073	0.057
Zn	19.4	9.3	13.1	50.6	76.3
Rb	9.0	7.5	3.1	10.2	15.7
Sr	17.5	28.6	13.7	10.7	8.3
As	0.016	0.029	0.014	0.022	0.010
Sb	0.009	0.018	0.010	0.034	0.010
Se	8.72	ppb			
Zn/Cr	11.6	13.9	18.5	61	88
Rb/Cs	419	642	363	433	175
Ba/Sr	0.37	0.59	0.18	0.76	1.29
As/Sb	1.91	1.59	1.50	0.64	2.24

# Location map for Tanzania National Parks



# Serengeti plains



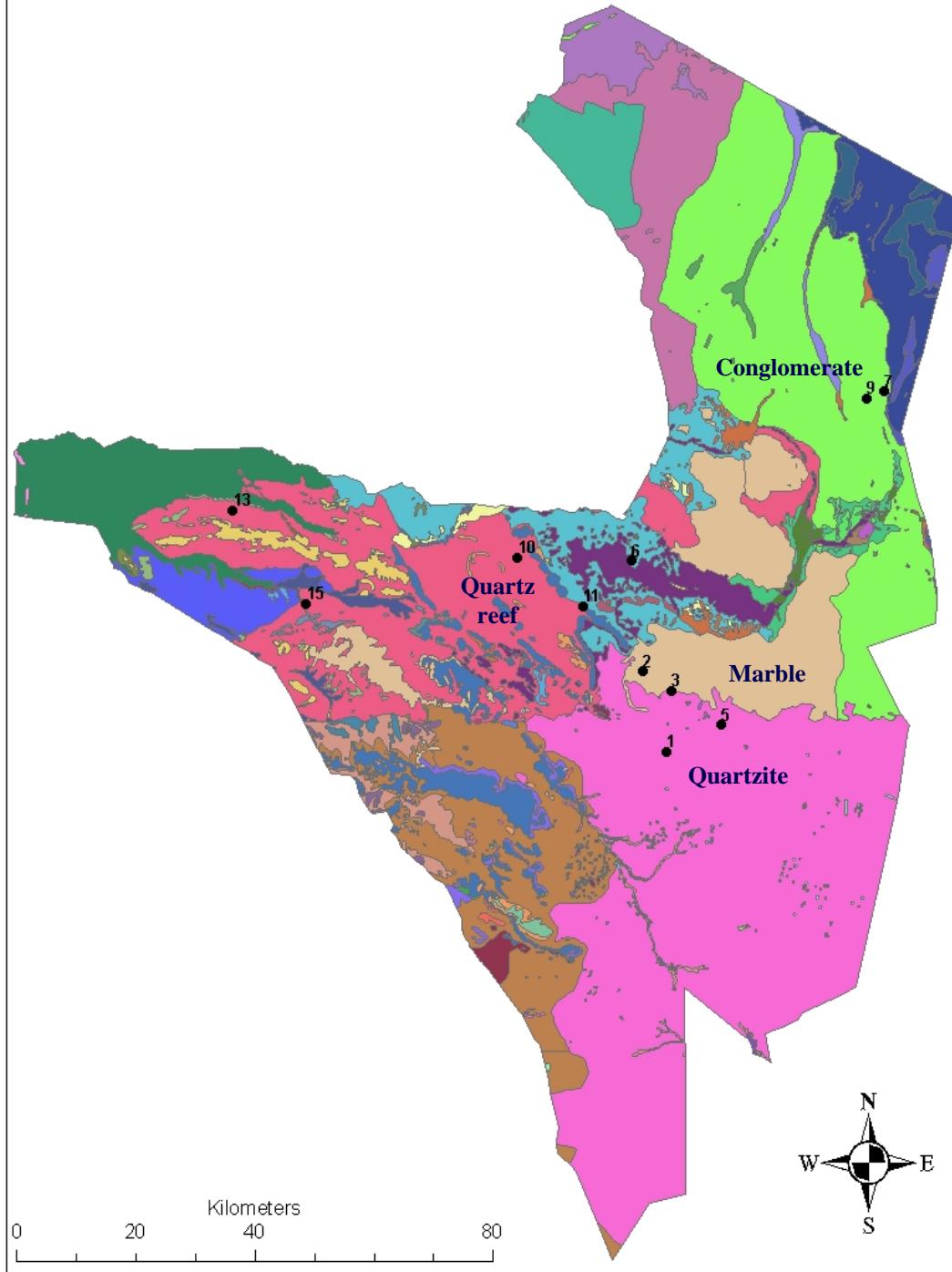
Serengeti Grasses

*Digiteria*

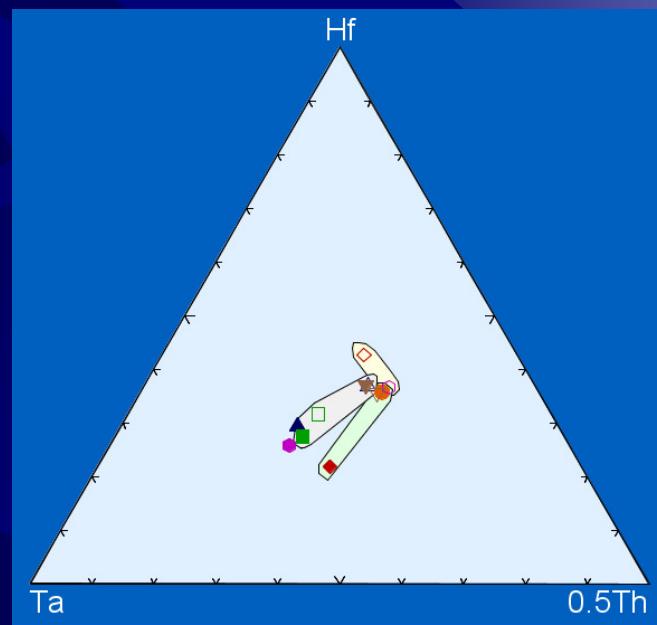
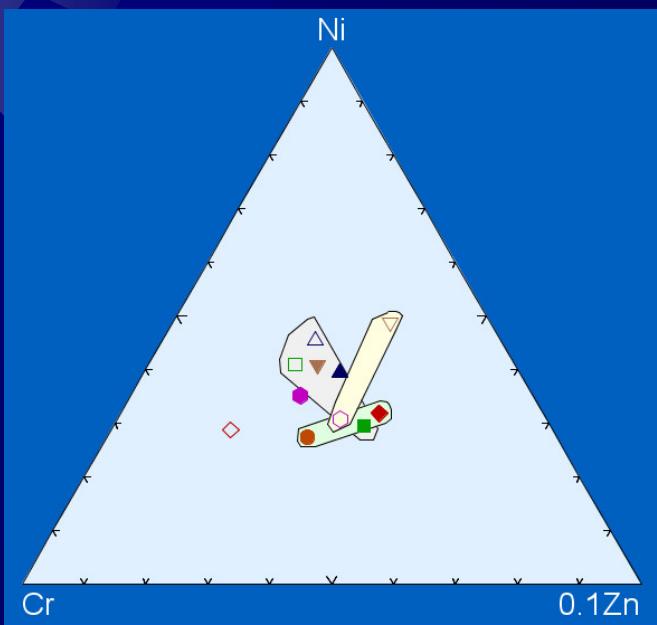
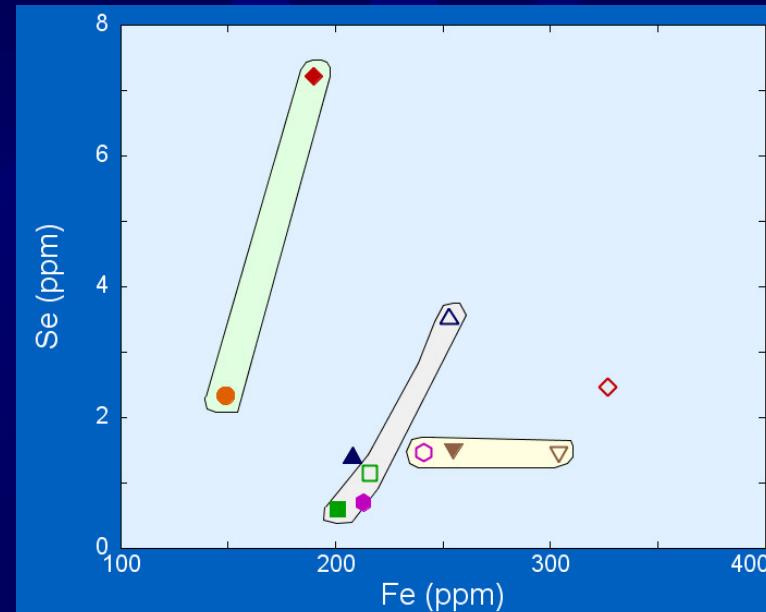
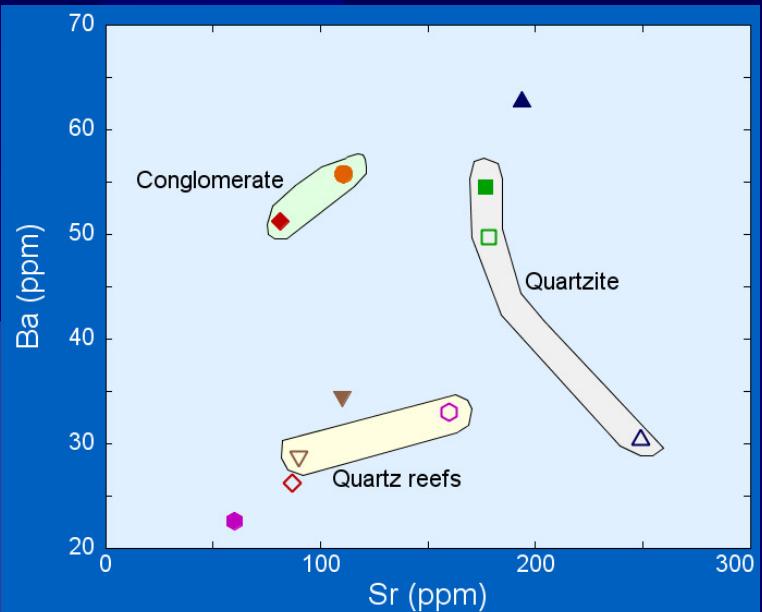
*Sparobolus*

*Themeda*

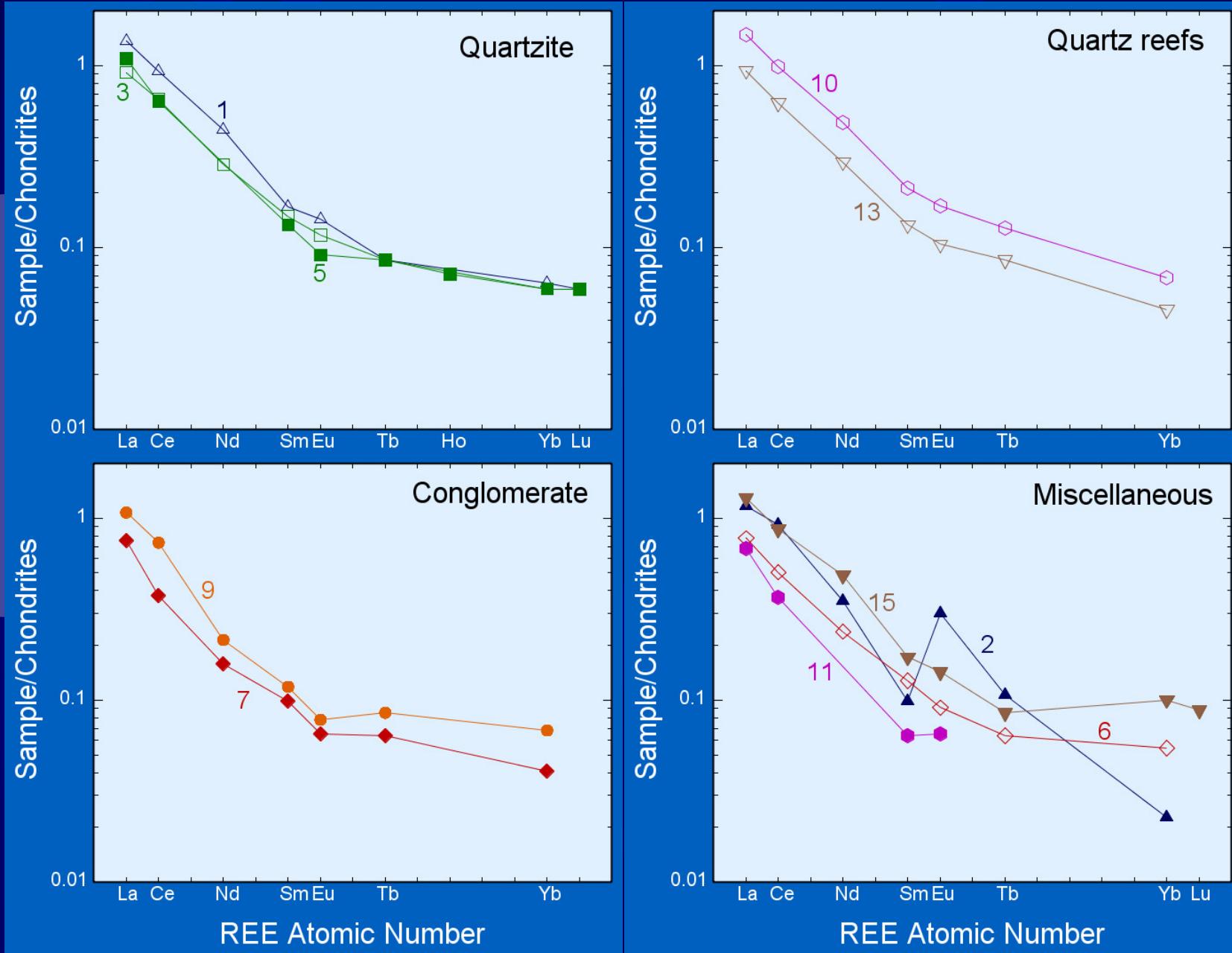
# Sample Locations and Geology



# Trace element distributions for grasses from geographic areas with different bedrock geology.



# Grass Rare Earth Element (REE) patterns



# That's All Folks!

