

## Turabian: Footnotes

Footnoting is the method for documenting quotations, paraphrases, summaries, and other material offered in your paper required by Kate A. Turabian's *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996 (known simply as "Turabian"). Footnotes are listed serially at the bottom of the page, preceded by superscript numerals ("Twain, Mark"); Endnotes are listed serially at the end of the paper, preceded by a regular typed numeral, followed by a period (1. Twain, Mark). (Note that when using superscript footnotes, the first line of the citation is indented 5 spaces).

### **Book with a single author.**

Richard Sennett, *Authority* (New York: Norton, 1980), 11.

### **Book with two or three authors.**

<sup>12</sup>Richard Sennett and Jonathan Cobb, *The Hidden Injuries of Class* (New York: Vintage Books, 1972), 123.

### **Book with three or more authors.**

<sup>8</sup>Martin Greenberger et al., eds., *Networks for Research and Education: Sharing of Computer Information Resources Nationwide* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1974), 54.

### **Author's work prepared by an editor or translator.**

<sup>13</sup>Edward Chiera, *They Wrote on Clay*, ed. George G. Cameron (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1938), 42.

<sup>22</sup>Habermas, Jurgen, *Knowledge and Human Interests*. trans. Jeremy J. Shapiro (Boston: Beacon Press, 1971), 173.

### **Corporate author (organization, association)**

<sup>7</sup>Food and Drug Administration, *FDA and the Internet: Advertising and Promotion of Medical Products* (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1996), 324.

### **Works with no author.**

<sup>20</sup>"The Surveillance Society: Information Technology as a Threat to Privacy" *The Economist*, 1 May 1999, 21.

### **Author's work contained in Collected Works.**

<sup>7</sup>John Dewey. *The Philosophy of John Dewey* ed. John J. McDermott, "Culture and Nature" (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981 ), 689-714.

<sup>15</sup>M. M. Bober, *Karl Marx's Interpretation of History, 2d ed.* Harvard Economic Studies (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1948). 89.

### **Reprint of a book.**

<sup>21</sup>Michael David, *Toward Honesty in Public Relations* (Chicago: Condor Publications, 1968; reprint, New York: B. Y. Jove, 1990), 134-56. (page citations are to the reprint edition).

### **Secondary source of a quotation (another writer quoted by an author).**

<sup>14</sup>Erik H. Ericson, *Childhood and Society*, 2nd ed. (New York: Norton, 1963), 113; quoted in Steven Wieland, *Intellectual Craftsmen: Ways and Works in American Scholarship, 1935-1990* (New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers, 1991), 42.

### **Article in a journal.**

<sup>18</sup>David Beard, "Rhetorical Criticism, Holocaust Studies, and the Problem of Ethos," *Journal of Advanced Composition*, 20 (Fall 2000): 733.

### **Article in a magazine.**

<sup>3</sup>Atu1 Gawande, "The Man Who Couldn't Stop Eating," *The New Yorker*, 9 July 2001, 67.

### **Signed article in an encyclopedia.**

<sup>22</sup>Williamson, Thomas, "Commonplaces," in *Encyclopedia of Rhetoric*, ed. Thomas O. Sloane (New York: Oxford University Press, 2001): 132.

### **Signed article in a newspaper.**

<sup>6</sup>Tom Brune, "Census Will for First Time Count Those of Mixed Race," *Seattle Times*, 6 Oct. 1999, sec. IA, p. 3.

### **Work included within an edited collection.**

<sup>23</sup> Carl F. Kaestle, "The History of Literacy and the History of Readers," in *Perspectives on Literacy*, ed. Eugene R. Kintgen, Barry M. Kroll, and Mike Rose (Carbondale, 11: Southern Illinois University Press, 1988), 122.

### **Published interview.**

<sup>35</sup>Judith Butler, "Changing the Subject: Judith Butler's Politics of Radical Resignification," interview by Gary A. Olson and Lynn Worsham (Tampa, Fl., 22 Jan. 2000), *Journal of Advanced Composition*, 20 (Fall 2000): 733.

**Unpublished interview.**

Walker Percy. interview by Anne James, 13 April 1983, interview 77B, transcript, Louisiana Oral History Collection, Loyola University, New Orleans, La.

**Web page.**

<sup>25</sup>National Park Service, Abraham Lincoln Birthplace National Historic Site, 11 February 2003, available from <http://www.nps.gov/abli/>; Internet; accessed 13 February 2003.

Note: Adapted from Kate L. Turabian. *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, 6th ed., (Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1993), 159.

Note: Printed from the University of Duke's Website.