

Math 475, Problem Set #9  
(due 4/6/06)

- A. Brualdi, chapter 7, problem 28, parts (b), (c), and (e).
- B. Brualdi, chapter 7, problem 29, parts (b), (d), and (e). (Note for part (b) that 0 is a multiple of 3.)
- C. Brualdi, chapter 7, problem 30, part (d).
- D. Let  $f_n$  be the Fibonacci sequence as defined at the top of page 196. In this problem you will use the method of section 7.4 to solve the nonhomogeneous recurrence relation  $h_n = h_{n-1} + f_n$  with the initial condition  $h_0 = 0$ .
- (a) Let  $g(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} h_n x^n$ , and show that  $g(x) = \frac{x}{(1-x)(1-x-x^2)}$ .
- (b) By doing a partial fraction expansion of  $g(x)$  of the form  $g(x) = A/(1-x) + (B+Cx)/(1-x-x^2)$ , derive a formula for  $h_n$  in terms of Fibonacci numbers.
- (c) Check your answer by comparing with formula (7.8) in Brualdi.
- E. Brualdi, chapter 7, problem 32.