

NAME: _____

44.390 CJ Research Methods

Chapter 5 Practice Quiz

October 16, 2008

1. A relationship between two variables is _____ if the association between these variables is due to variation in a third variable.

2. A _____ design is a nonexperimental design in which all data are collected at one point in time.

3. Association is a necessary criterion for establishing a causal effect.

TRUE

FALSE

4. Time order is irrelevant in a true experiment.

TRUE

FALSE

5. All true experiments have a pretest and may also have a protest.

TRUE

FALSE

Answer Key

1. spurious
2. cross-sectional
3. true
4. false
5. false